

The Zen of Running

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Dedicated to my friends Paul Reps and Paul Hawken

In the winter of 1969, after about nine months of regular running, I was visiting my friend Reps, a writer of poetic books about wholly living (Zen Flesh, Zen Bones; Ten Ways to Meditate; New Uses of the Human Instrument).

"Maybe I should write a book about running," I said.

"Maybe you should wait," he said.

"O.K., I haven't earned the right to write such a book yet. I should wait about three years."

But I didn't. I wrote the first version that afternoon, there on the island of Hawaii, standing in front of Reps' window looking down the mountain across green fields of sugarcane to the blue Pacific, using the window sill for a table.

It's now the autumn of 1973 and I've been a regular runner for more than four years. The book has been expanded by several short, intense, creative bursts following particularly inspiring jaunts on my favorite running track, the ocean beach of San Francisco. It feels like I've earned the right to present The Zen of Running. It truly expresses the joy of running.



This experience is a newly discovered form of meditation or one more way for you to discover you. so I suggest you joyfully, exuberantly, take a short run. (short might be 10 yards or 10 blocks -- that's your own private affair.)



do your run in the cleanest air you can find . be as undressed as possible so that you get well bathed by sun and air .

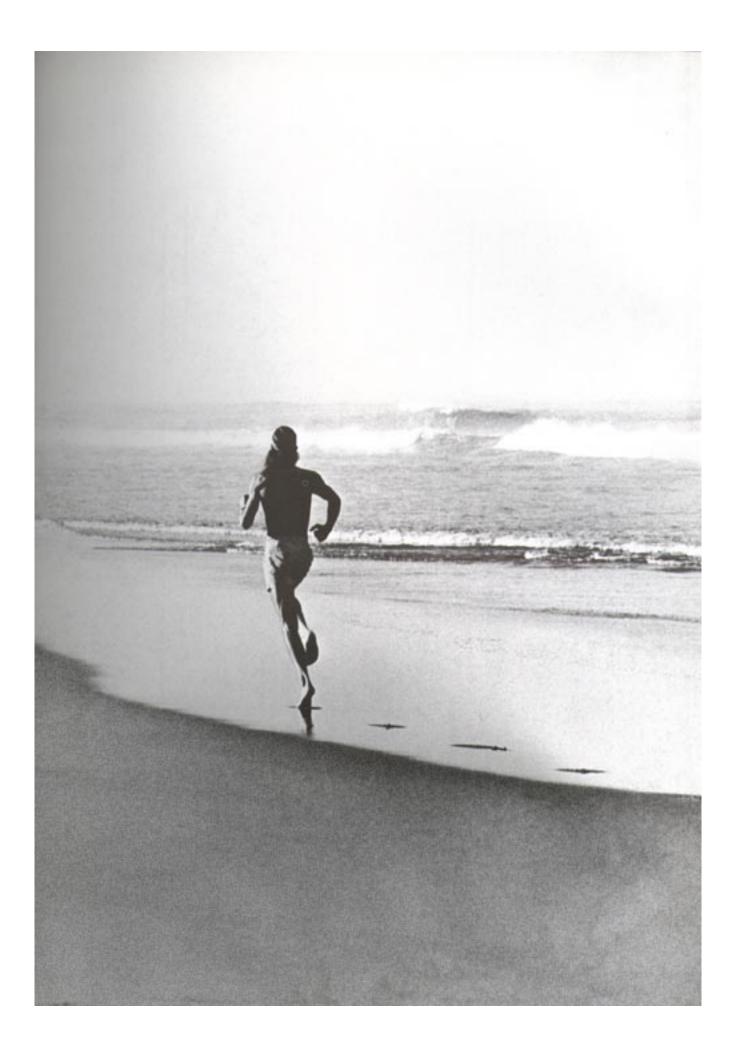


if there's a beach or a park without a lot of broken glass, do your run barefoot. this gives you a foot massage which stimulates all the nerve reflex points in the soles of your feet, which in turn stimulate all the organs of your body. by being barefoot you also get grounded, this direct contact with Great Mother Earth meaning that electrical equilibrium is established between you and the planet.

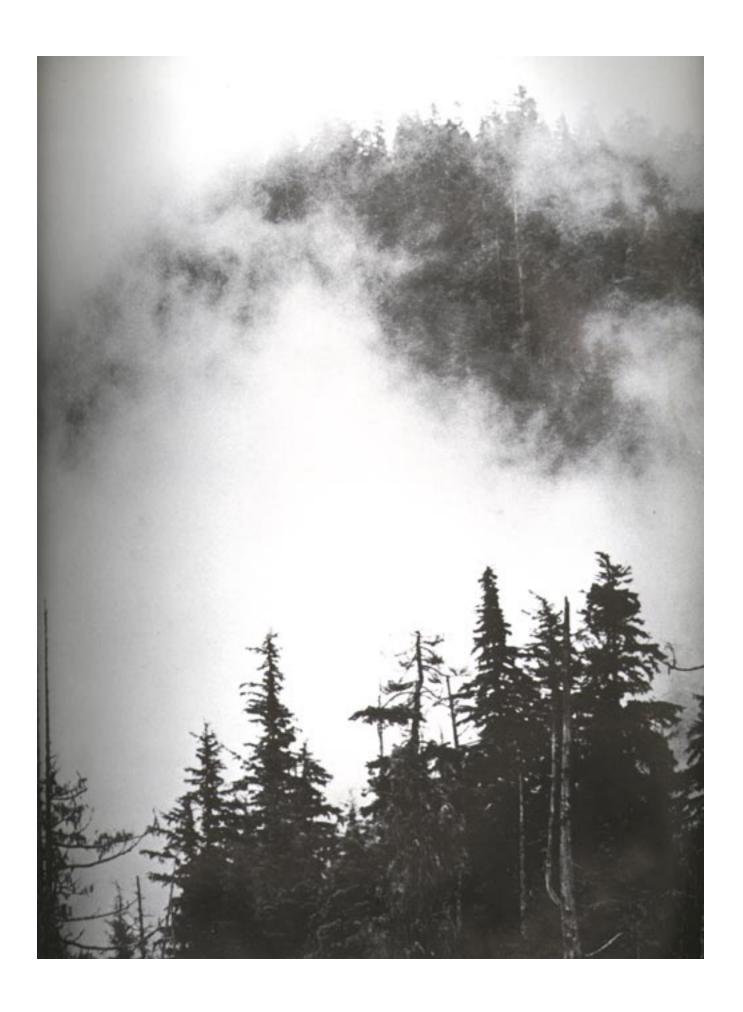
in this dance of joy which is your run breathe in long thru your nose breathe out short and sharp thru your mouth.

there might be 4 steps to the in-breath with the out-breath on the fifth step, the point of counting being RHYTHM maybe not 4/1 but 2/1 or 5/3 -YOUR rhythm.

(on the other hand you may find that breathing out thru the nose works better for you than breathing out thru the mouth . if so, of course do it your way . nobody but you should tell you what to do .)



at first you may pant sharply in and out with every step. so what? run a little more, dancingly, joyfully, loving this gift we've all been given and little by little as your run lengthens your breath will lengthen.



don't overdo it .
underdo it .
you aren't running because
you're in a hurry to get somewhere .



you will be able to run tirelessly if you follow this simple rule: run within your breath, do not run ahead of your breath. (you have to run to discover what that means.)

every time you run you create the quality of your own experience.

runners often speak of pain and of course if you want that you can have all you want merely by pushing yourself beyond your limits every time you run.

it's your choice of whether
to run to <u>punish</u> your self
or to <u>experience</u> your self.
if you choose, with me, the latter,
then every run can be joyful.
the key words are,
Take it easy!
create your self as a runner
gradually, patiently, relaxedly.



you can be victimized by your imagination if you imagine yourself astonishing your world with your progress and prowess. we know this mechanism as Ego, we know this state as Ambition.

being Great Runners is not the attainment we need . it is self control . without it, ego forces us into ambition and the price of ambition is pain .

let's not be egotistical, let's take it easy. your creation of you as a runner will be a pleasure as you progress by running less

the key to the "progress by less" method is always to do less than you think you can .

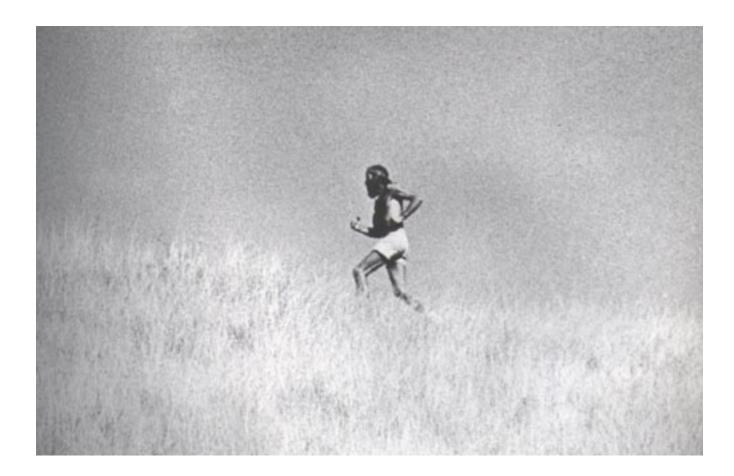
if you think you can gallop right away , just take a walk .

thinking you can run around the block, just run down to the corner.

you have the rest of your life
to progress into long distance running.
why strain, make pain?
why not lope along,
free and easy,
doing it like a dance?
when you start doing it
you'll see that running
is naturally hard enough
all by itself
without you creating
additional hardship for yourself.

so, practically speaking,
you might ask,
How far should I run?
and I would answer
by saying
you must answer that for you.

you see,
it's quite a relative and individual thing,
this distance question.
how old are you?
how long are your legs?
how much do you weigh?
what imaginary distance
do you feel comfortable with?





since individual idiosyncracies
make it impossible to generalize safely
about distance
it's really a matter of time.
how far do your legs
take you in, say,
five or fifty minutes?
you should run far enough
to make yourself feel dandy
and if you don't
you've probably run
too far.

you might ask How fast should I run?

speed, too, is relative
to a lot of individual considerations:
maybe you're short and heavy
maybe you're long and lean
maybe you haven't given up smoking yet
maybe you want real bad to be <u>fast</u>,
maybe you couldn't care less about that --

you should run fast enough to make yourself breathe hard and sweat freely . If you're running fast enough to make yourself pant and sweat you're running fast enough .

(but of course you are living your life . so if you want to run against the clock remember that this is your game -- you decide what rules you want to play by .)

you might ask How often should I run?

the objective is to build strength and endurance to the point of being able to run effortlessly, compared to the capability you experienced when you took your first run.

so run often enough, whether daily or four times a week, to increase and maintain strength and endurance but not often enough to turn it into drudgery.

after a while running regularly will feel so much better than not that you will just naturally run regularly according to what feels good to you and that will be often enough .

people ask me What should a runner eat?

if you don't know what you should eat then neither do 1. if I thought I did I would do you a favor by not telling you, allowing you the independent adventure of discovering for you how to feed you.

your food should help you feel light, clean, clear and strong.
so I recommend the simple principles I call the XYZ of eating:
X- eat pure, whole foods
Y- eat simply, according to appetite
Z- eat slowly, gratefully, joyfully.

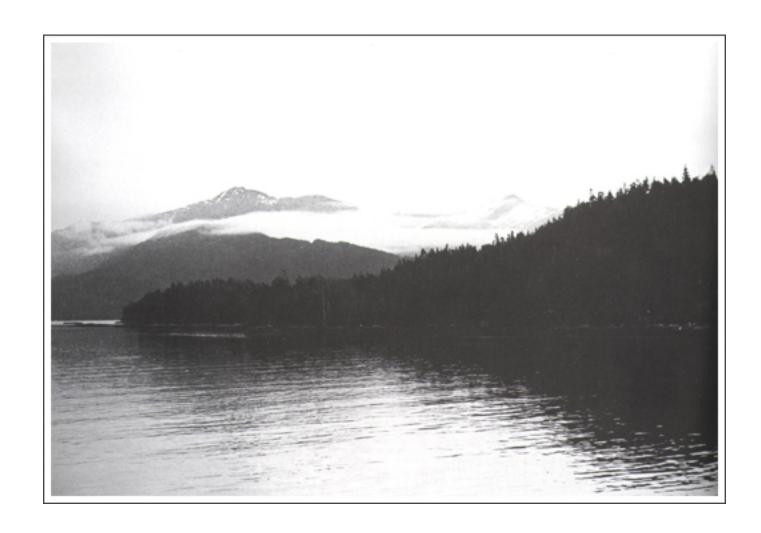
altho you shouldn't let anyone tell you how to run, any more than you should let anyone tell you how to run your life, there is one principle useful to all who run:

Run as erect as possible!



your spine should be vertical to the ground; if you lean forward while running, you hang the weight of your torso out over your lifting legs, your forward leg acting like a brace to keep you from falling on your face, making it harder to lift your leg for the next stride and slowing you, tiring you.

running erectly -shoulders, chest,
abdomen, hips,
in one plumb line -your legs lift easily,
knees thrusting up
and forward
freely.



The troubles with the other books I've seen about running are two:

- 1. they have a mechanical approach, telling us how far to run how often, how fast as if we are all the same, like a fleet of two-door sedans
- and 2. by making it a mechanical practice the spirit is missing -there is no fun!

my friend Reps says "unless it's fun better left undone."

remember: we create our world(s) with our mind(s).
so let your mind say
"look, I'm running
and all runners do this beautiful dance, each stride a leap thru space — ho! what fun!"



once you've discovered running is just another form of funning you will establish your running speed, time, distance, and regularity according to what is right for you.

becoming a regular runner means certain rewards begin to accrue to physical you .

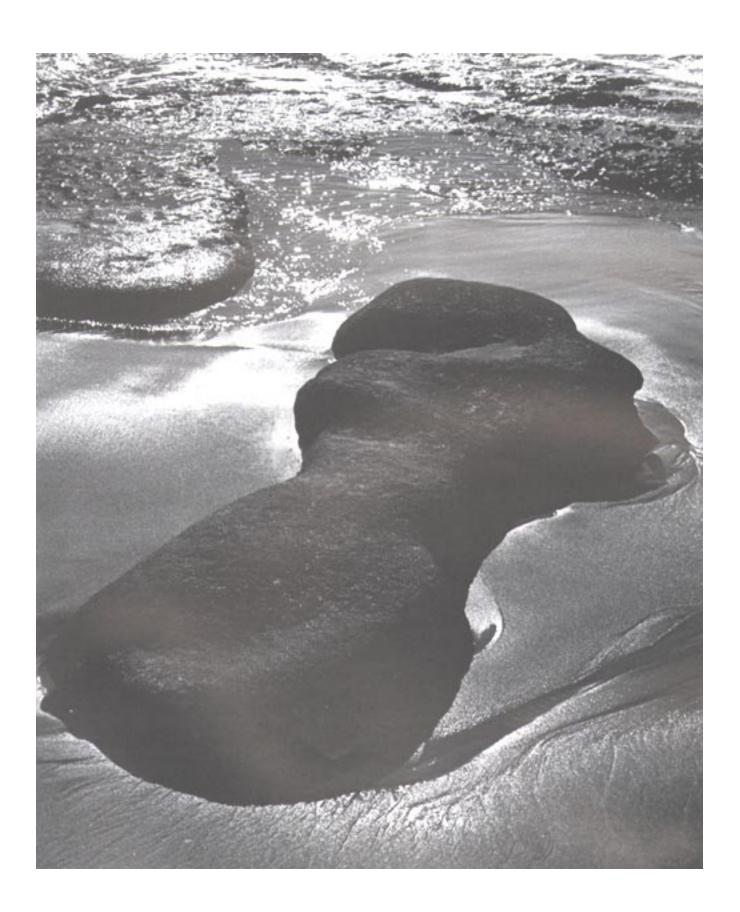
- heart pump-muscle strengthens, slowing pulse, increasing longevity potential.
- lung resiliency and capacity increase, nasal passages blow clean .
- equilibrium between intake and outgo is established, proper natural body weight is maintained .
- feet and legs become strong and firm.
- skin and eyes sparkle with vitality.

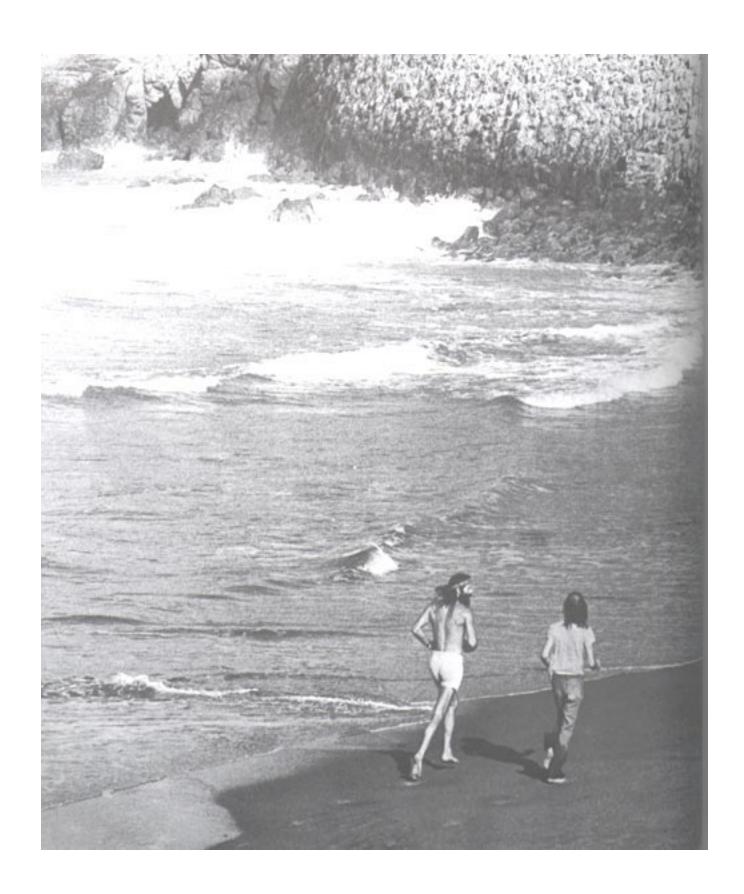
but if the dance of the run isn't fun then discover another dance because without fun the good of the run is undone and a suffering runner always quits sooner or later.

you will find your dancing run doesn't tire you but <u>energizes</u> you .

grossly: as your muscles strengthen, your lungs expand and your circulation goes quicker, deeper. thus your oxygenation from in-breathing and your expulsion of toxins from out-breathing becomes more thorough, more complete. also, your strongly, sharply moving abdominal muscles massage your intestines into action while the opening of your pores to the flow of sweat completes the cleansing.

and subtly: by running within your breath, you store a surplus of "prana", a Sanscrit word meaning Absolute Energy, the invisible vital force which supplies the primal motivation for every form of activity.





you may want to run with a friend or a loved one but running is not ecstatic unless it is graced by your own natural pace.

with a running mate whose pace matches yours, you can run side by side stride by stride feet slapping ground as one two breathing as one dancing the oneness of human being.



you can run away from all your troubles as your run gets right.

I took it slowly
easily making my run longer
little by little getting stronger
until one day I felt so free
it no longer seemed to be me
but rather he
and he had earned this strength
that feels like lightness
and turned his short run
into a long one
then turned his long run
into the rightness
of this dancing ---

experiencing the run as dance requires some special attention.

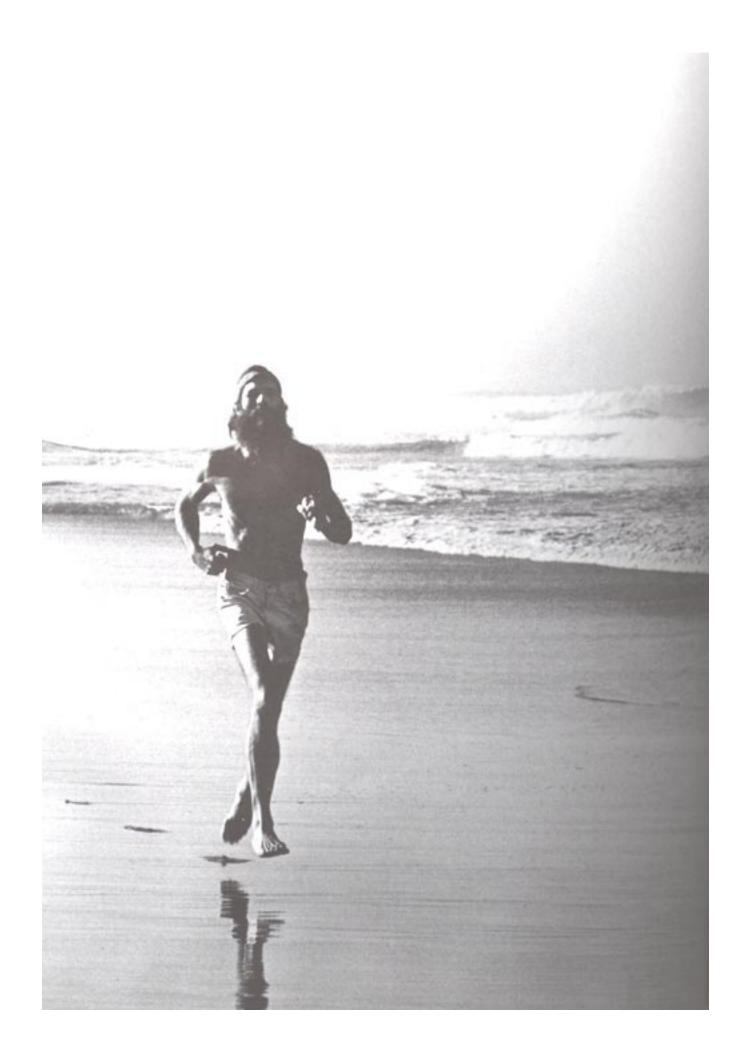
be aware of your head it should float on your neck .
(fix your gaze on an object;
it will stay level, not bounce up and down .)

your neck should be loose, your shoulders should hang easy .

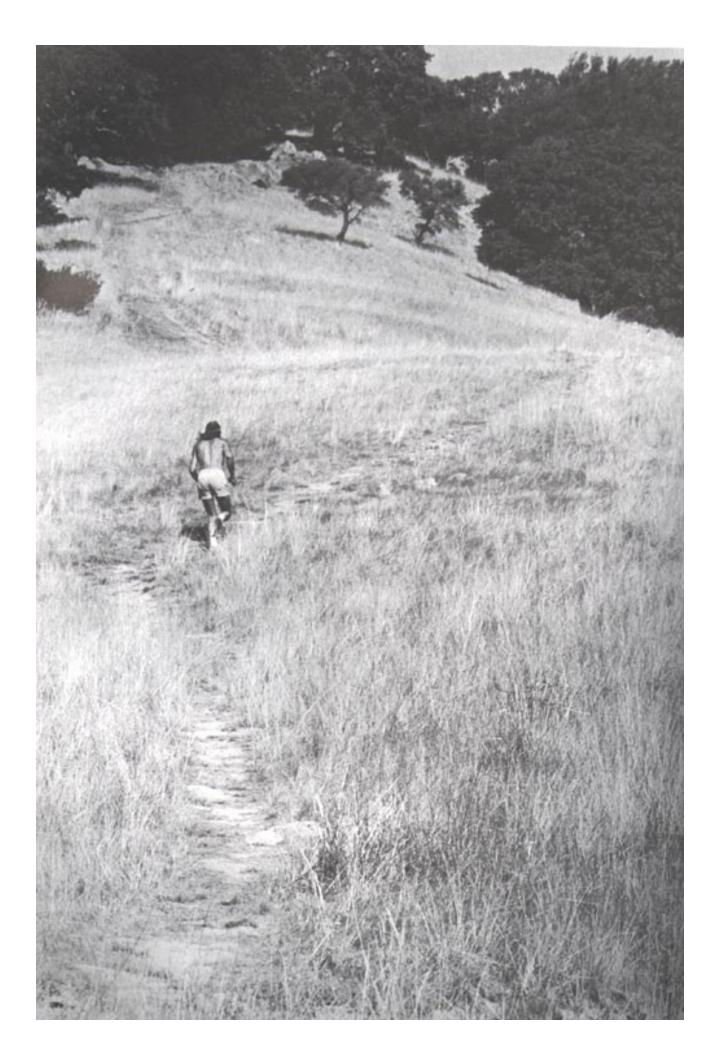
notice your arms -their swing should be close to your side, they don't need tightly clenched fists, just loosely, comfortable closed.

feel your feet -heel, toes, heel, toes, the heel cushioning your return to earth, the toes vaulting you off again. being aware of the details of your running gives you economy of energy leading to purity of movement -running free and easy, loping loosely and lightly -- dancing!



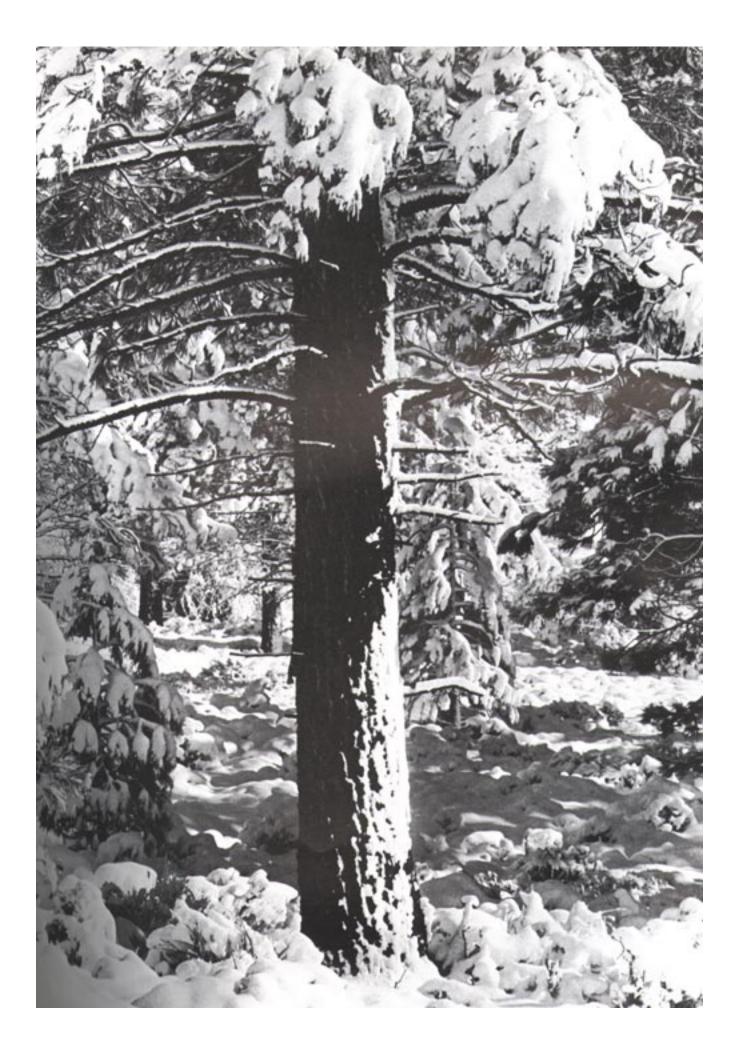


as you become strong
you gain spring in your stride.
there will be days
when your dancing
even feels like flying
because, look, it is flying -between each springing stride
you float for an instant
free in the air
before you touch down
for the next springing up,
leaping forward stride.



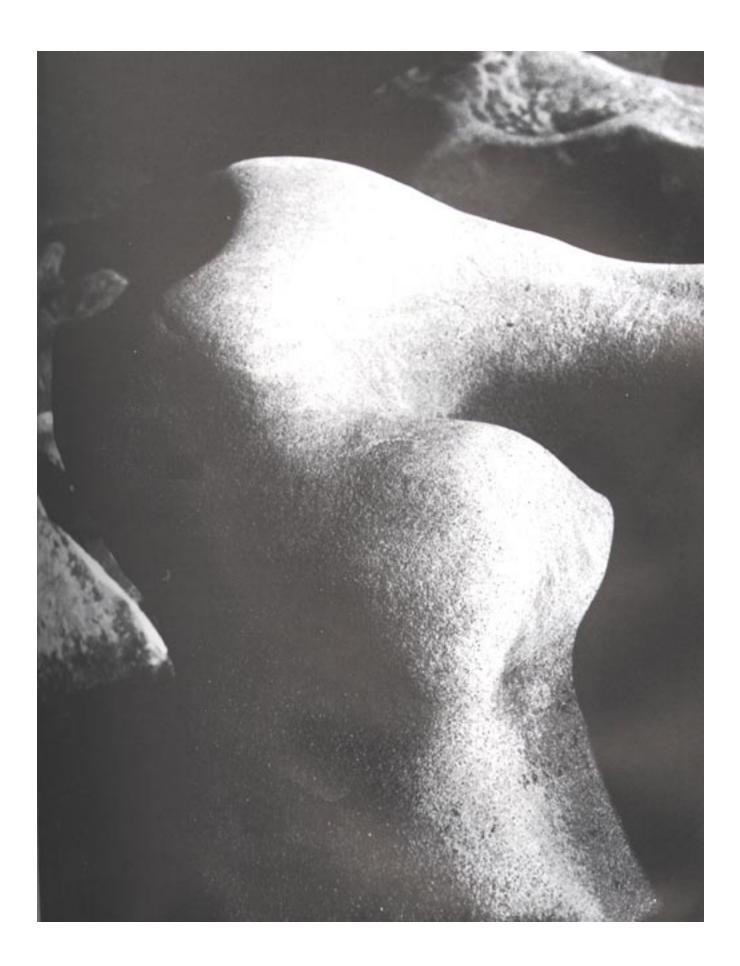
please remember that the point of your running is to help you become healthy, happy and wholly you. consider also accompanying your breath with a prayer (like "God's Grace") or a mantra (like "Love") or a question (like "Who am 1?") or whatever you like -- it's a private affair -- breathing it in and out to your own private running rhythm (for remember, this is your discovery).

what do I mean calling this running "a newly discovered form of meditation?" Isn't meditation done sitting cross-legged on the floor with closed eyes?



I mean that meditation is a state of being, not a physical position.

I can run in a state that is just as meditative, perhaps more so than when sitting Buddha-like.



from the experience of running meditatively,
I learn that potentially my entire life
can be lived meditatively.
and it seems to me I should learn to live it so.
to me this means that I will be
calmly, courageously, alertly, intelligently, energetically
present for each moment of my living
until life is done with this body.

so one aspect of running meditation is the sheer joy right now of this running. another aspect is the learning process which uses this running as a metaphor for all the rest of my life.

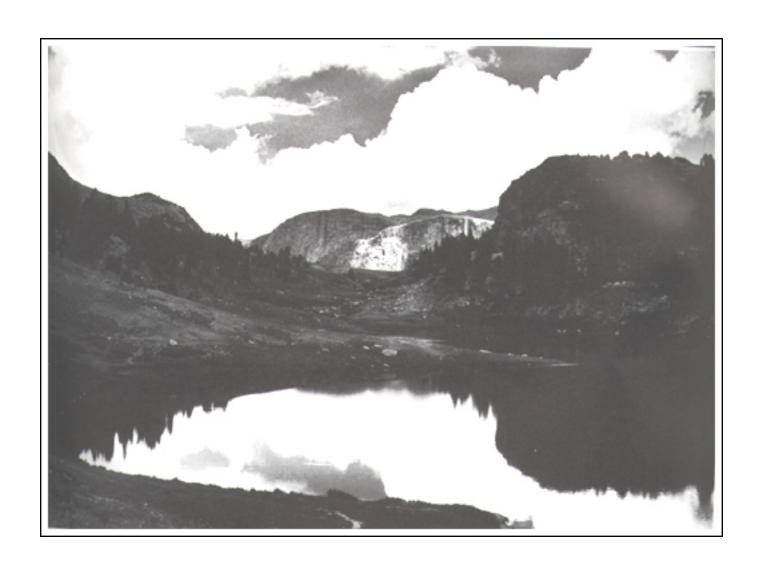


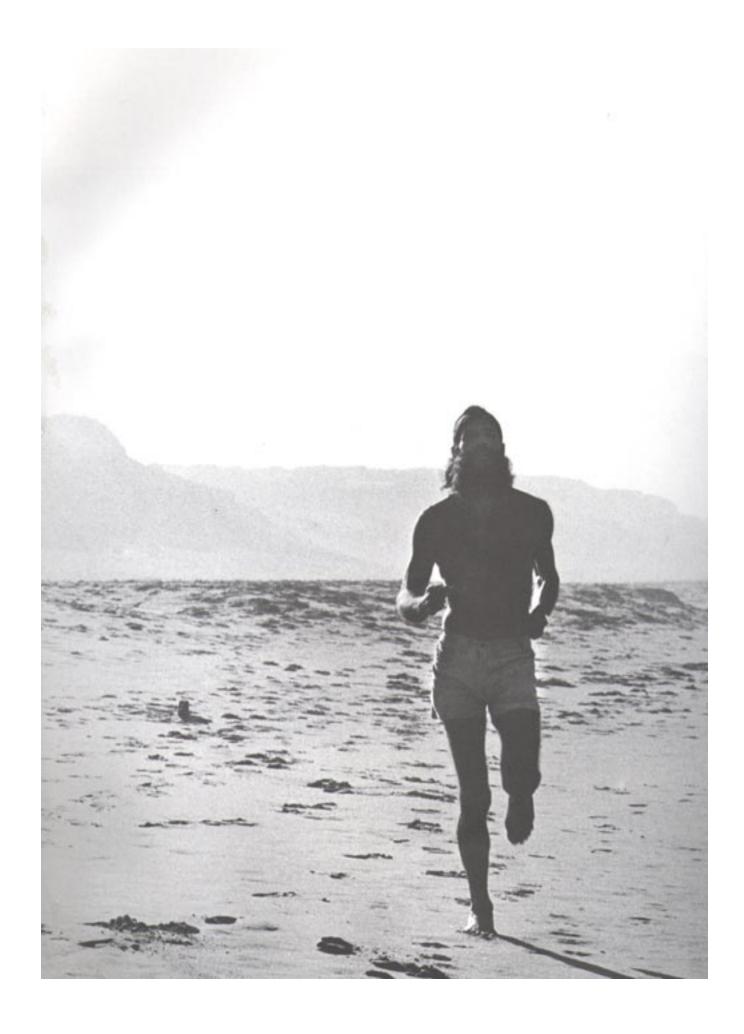
whatever you do with your running.
you only cheat yourself by pushing, pressing, competing.

there are no standards and no possible victories except the joy you are living while dancing your run . in any life joy is only known in this moment -- now!

so feel the flow of your dance and know you are not running for some future reward -the real reward is now!

> in the running in the run --- now --why not start now?





just before beginning to write this line,

I took my pulse.

my heart beat 48 times in one minute.

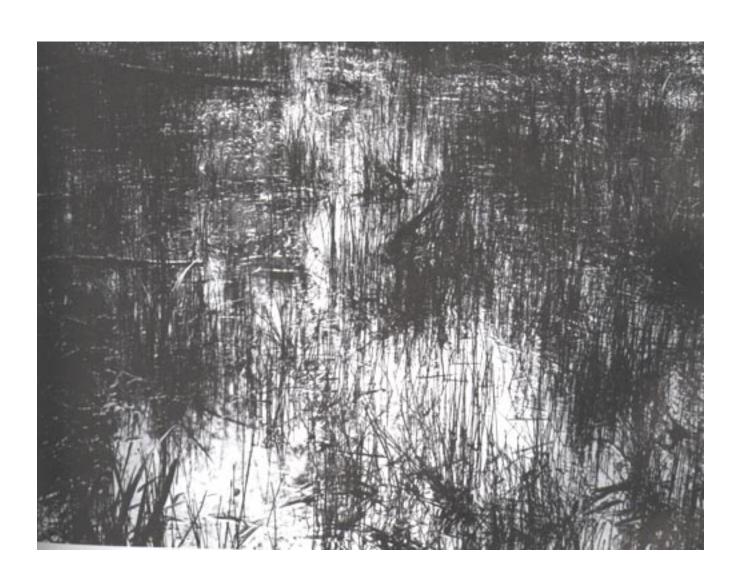
I observe this body I live in
and see that it is lean and strong,
the eyes are clear, the skin glows.

the running is obviously a wonderful tonic
for this body.

and what is good for the body
is good for the whole man.

our spirit is not separate from our body
any more than the water is separate from the stream.
the water is the stream.

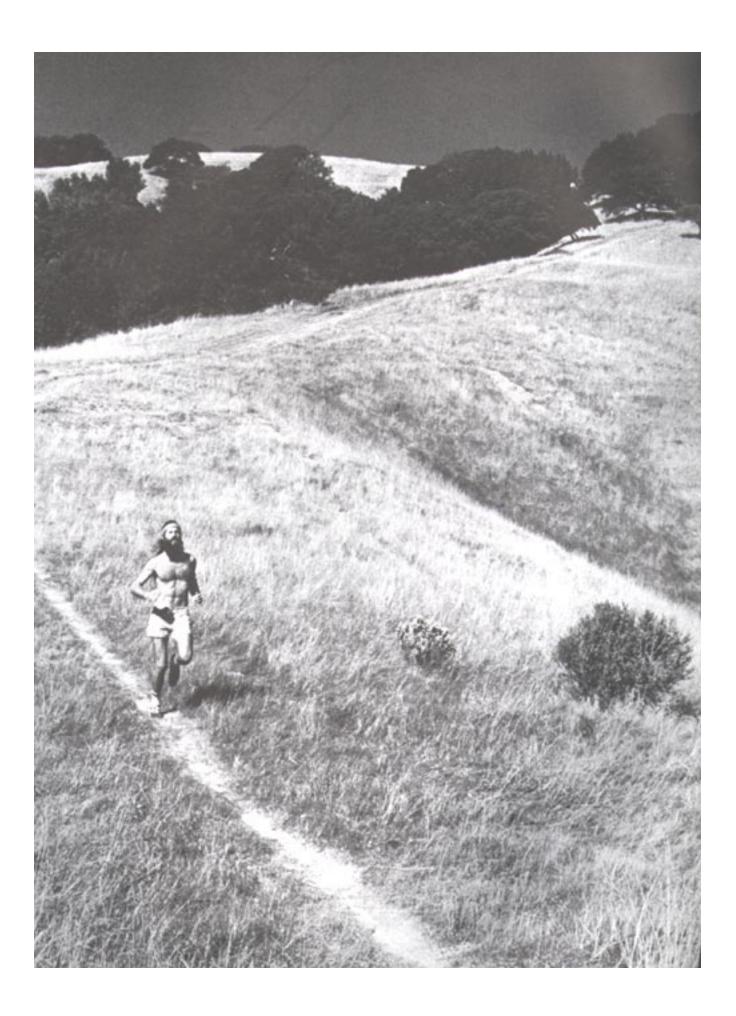
a certain lady whom I love, and for whom I have an immense amount of respect, read what I have written and said that it is beautiful. but, she said, there is something missing. do you really mean, she asked, that it is always joyful, always fun? no. it is not. what do I do when I don't feel like running. when I feel more like just lying around? sometimes I do that, I just lie around. and see that about myself. but then, sometimes I push myself out there to run even tho the predominant feeling is, 1 don't want to . and see that about myself. because there is more than one side to this group I call "myself". there is no single permanent "l" rather there are many. one "1" wants to quit. usually I keep on running because it's a faster way to get back to where I started from . anyway, the "I" that wanted to run will appear again soon.



in speaking of my self, I say "I" or "me" or "myself", obscuring the fact that I am not one but many.

there is a truly significant side of "me" that loves to run, but I have <u>not</u> run for weeks at a time, said yes to other sides .

my aim in life is not to run but to awaken. CONSCIOUSNESS requires SEEING -begins with opening to what you are.



sure, people are lazy.

me too.

I try hard

to see myself clearly

and clear as can be

there's the lazy side of me.

most often, then,

I simply choose not

to feed the lazy side of me.

the device I use to get around him

is discipline.

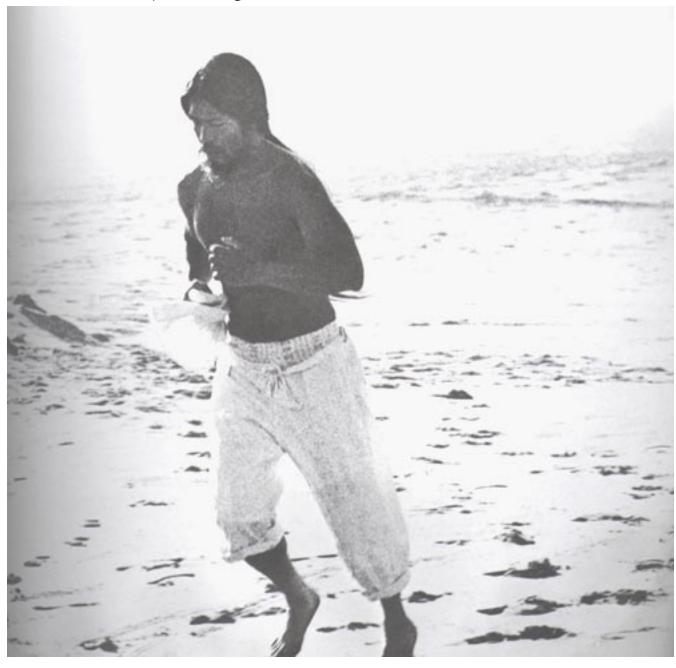
discipline is one more aspect

of our running yoga.

(yes, it's a yoga too,

and yoga always requires discipline.)

but the lazy side of you is not exactly the same as the lazy side of me. so your discipline is your responsibility to invent. don't be afraid of it; discipline is good for us too.



all that I wrote about running is my truth, is from an important side of my self, came from the desire to give of my self. running is not all ecstasy, all positive. sometimes running is suffering intentionally for the sake of seeing, sometimes running is resisting and suffering unintentionally because we are human beings.

let's not make our running a fantasy, let's let our running be real.



I sit here recalling a run of a few days ago .

I remember that I wanted to capture this essence with these words --
I am running free and easy, my breath rolling in, pouring out, entirely present in the now of this experience, mind still .

as 1 run 1 can feel my face beaming ecstatically. so may you.

if you like, drop me a line telling me what's true for you .



